

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Abortion
 - Mormons' views on, 445, 447-48
- Acculturation
 - and tourism, 377-78
- Acquisition process, 122
- Activation process, 122
- Adhesion
 - vs conversion, 169-70
- Age
 - and economy-social pathology link, 107-8
 - of tourists, 377
 - and work experience, 223
- Aggregation and disaggregation, 271, 324, 354, 370
- Agriculture
 - and rural resource development, 151
- Alcoholism
 - impact of the economy on, 95, 103, 105, 113
- Alienation
 - and conversion, 182
 - impact of social structure on, 60-61
 - and organizational culture, 243-44
 - and origins of state, 464
 - among professionals, 10
 - and tourism, 377-78
- Alternation
 - vs conversion, 169-70
- American Temperance Movement
 - and symbolism, 423
- Anomie
 - and economy-social pathology link, 96, 105
- Anti-drunk-driving movement
 - origins of, 21-23
 - support of by liquor and auto industries, 23
- Art
 - and symbolism, 418
- Attribution theory
 - and social psychology, 125-27

B

- Behaviorism
 - and systematic field observation, 264

- Boomtown syndrome, 154-56
- Bureaucracy
 - and careers, 38
 - and origins of internal labor markets, 39
 - professionals and, 6, 9-13
 - and Western state, 467-72

C

- Capital punishment
 - Mormons' views on, 447-48
- Capitalism
 - and democracy, 473-75
 - impact of proletarianization on, 489-92
 - theories of
 - Durkheimian, 489
 - Neo-Marxist, 489-503
 - orthodox Marxian, 489
 - Weberian, 489
- Careers
 - and contact networks, 58-59
 - contingency model of, 62
 - and dual labor markets, 48-49
 - and internal labor markets, 38-63
 - interdependence of workers', 57-59
 - as Markov processes, 57
 - and mentors, 57
 - and population ecology theory, 50-51
 - predictors of, 41-53
 - and resource dependence theory, 51-53
 - social class and, 56
 - and sorting process, 54-59
 - stages in, 57
 - structural embeddedness and, 58-59
- Causality
 - in contextual-effects models, 355, 361-62, 369
- Citizenship
 - and state, 475-76
- Class conflict
 - Neo-Marxist forms of, 494-95
- Class segments
 - and class conflict, 494
 - defined, 494
 - role of
 - in world systems theory, 496
 - and social change, 494-96

- Collective action
 - and social change, 496-98
- Collective behavior
 - and disasters, 315-16
 - in organizations, 253
 - and social change, 502-3
- Community ecology
 - compared to organizational demography, 77
 - compared to population ecology of organizations, 77-78
 - defined, 72, 77
 - empirical studies of, 87-90
 - and macroevolution, 71
 - and organizational change, 77
 - types of, 77
- Compliance
 - vs conversion, 172
- Computers
 - impact of
 - on professionals, 4, 8
- Consolidation
 - vs conversion, 169-71
- Contextual-effects models
 - causality in, 355, 361-62, 369
 - collinearity in, 355-56, 362, 364, 368
 - common features of, 356-58
 - covariance analysis and, 357, 359
 - debates involving, 354-55
 - and endogenous feedback models, 364-65
 - and event-history approach, 362
 - and frog-pond effect, 360
 - homogeneity assumptions involving, 354, 357-58, 361, 367
 - joint effects in, 356-57, 360
 - methodologies used in, 369-70, 396
 - multiple contexts in, 355, 357, 365-68
 - and network analysis, 357-58
 - proximity of contextual variables in, 360-61
 - and random mixing, 359
 - self-selection into contexts and, 355, 368-69
 - and social telepathy, 363
 - temporal sequences in, 358, 362-64
 - and theory, 371

- types of variables in, 354-57, 359
 - ways contextual effects operate in, 359-62
 - Contingency model of careers, 62
 - Conversion
 - vs adhesion, 169-70
 - alienation and, 82
 - vs alternation, 169-70
 - background on, 167-68
 - causes of, 178-84
 - vs compliance, 172
 - conceptualizations of, 169-71
 - vs consolidation, 169-71
 - and drug use, 181
 - empirical indicators of, 171-74
 - models of, 178
 - recommendations for future research on, 185-86
 - vs regeneration, 169-71
 - and role learning, 183-84
 - and seekership, 180-81
 - and socialization, 180
 - and social networks, 182
 - verbal accounts of, 175-78
 - Counterrevolution
 - in France, 485-86
 - impact of attitudes on, 485
 - impact of structural forces on, 486
 - Critique
 - impact of economic conditions on, 95-99, 103-5, 107-8, 111
 - social class and, 98-99
 - Cultural theory of progress and Western state, 470
 - D
 - Decisional approach
 - to urban power structure, 394-97
 - Degradation ceremonies, 425
 - Democracy and capitalism, 473-75
 - historical explanations of, 484
 - Demography
 - as a predictor of career outcomes, 43-44
 - Dependency theory
 - and state, 466
 - and tourism, 376, 383-84
 - and urbanization, 300-1
 - Deprofessionalization thesis, 4, 6-8
 - Developed nations
 - sex mortality differences in, 192-95
 - Developing nations
 - sex mortality differences in, 195
 - urbanization in, 299-300
 - Deviance
 - impact of tourism on, 387
 - among Mormons, 450
 - in organizations, 253-54
 - among professionals, 3, 5
 - Disasters
 - and blockmodelling, 314
 - and collective behavior, 315-16
 - and contiguous problem analysis, 325-26
 - cross-cultural studies of, 326-27
 - defined, 311-12
 - dimensions of, 311-17
 - effects on inequality, 323
 - and human ecology, 316
 - individual knowledge about, 322
 - and models of evolution, 316-17
 - multidisciplinary studies of, 325-26
 - and organizational forms of association, 315-18
 - and population ecology, 316
 - property spaces of
 - dimensions of, 312-13
 - and public policy, 309-10, 321-22
 - and social change, 317
 - and social movements, 316
 - and social networks, 313-14
 - and social order, 317-25
 - as social problems, 321-22
 - as social processes, 314-15
 - and social solidarity, 318
 - technological vs natural, 310
 - Dissonance theory, 123
 - Division of labor
 - among professionals
 - administrative elites, 12, 15-17
 - knowledge elites, 12, 16-17
 - rank and file, 12, 15-17
 - supervisors, 12, 15-17
 - impact of tourism on, 386
 - Dramaturgy
 - and negotiated orders, 243
 - and symbolism, 427
 - Drug use
 - and conversion, 181
 - impact of economic conditions on, 101
 - Drunk Driving
 - commissions on, 23
 - deterrence of
 - perceived certainty of punishment and, 24, 26-29, 32
 - perceived severity of punishment and, 24, 30-33
 - and highway fatalities, 22
 - impact of enforcement crackdowns on, 29-30
 - laws against, 22, 26-29, 31
 - motivation behind, 33
 - peer-group pressures and, 26
 - quality of data on, 25
 - research on, 24-33
 - and sex mortality differences, 204
 - social and psychological traits of drivers and, 26
 - social norms and, 26
 - and social policy, 33-34
 - sociologists' interest in, 23-24
 - and symbolism, 425, 428-29
 - unintended effects of laws against, 31-32
- Dual labor markets and careers, 48-49
- limitations in studies of, 49
- Durkheimian theory of capitalism, 489
- and social solidarity, 424, 426
- and social stratification, 60
- and symbolism, 424, 426
- E
- Ecological fallacy
 - and economy-social pathology link, 97
- Economic conditions
 - impact of
 - on alcoholism, 95, 103, 105, 113
 - on drug use, 101
 - on family, 96, 100, 102
 - on health, 100-3, 105-10, 112
 - on psychological stress, 96, 98, 100, 103, 106-13
 - on suicide, 95-96, 102, 104-6, 108-9
 - and state, 472
- Economic dominance of firms and network centrality, 405-6
- and political participation, 410-12
- Economic growth
 - and class interests in rural areas, 159
 - and community power structure, 396, 401-10
 - and small organizations, 76
 - and urban population change, 294-95
- Economic modernization
 - and sex mortality differences, 197, 203

- Economic stress**
 buffers to
 financial assets, 110-11
 personality, 112-13
 social supports, 111
- Economy-social pathology link**
 and anomic, 96, 105
 directions for future research
 on, 114-15
 and ecological fallacy, 97
 individual vs aggregate studies
 of, 96-97
 specifications of
 age, 107-8
 gender, 108-9
 social class, 109-10
 See also Social pathology
- Education**
 Mormons' views on, 440-41
 and proletarianization, 491
 and rural industrialization, 147
 and state, 476
- Ego screaming, 432**
- Elitism**
 and social change, 496
 and urban power structure,
 395-404
- Employment**
 and rural industrialization,
 144-45
 and rural resource develop-
 ment, 149-50
 and sex mortality differences,
 208-9
 in small organizations, 76
 and urbanization, 301-2
- Environments**
 of organizations, 62-63
- Equal Rights Amendment (ERA)**
 Mormons' views on, 447-48
- Ethnic relations**
 and tourism, 376
 Mormons' views on, 448-49
- Evaluation research**
 academia and, 333
 Congress's understanding of,
 336
 expanding scope of, 348-50
 and grantsmanship game, 342
 history of, 331-34, 336-37,
 350
 interdisciplinary nature of,
 333
 and Reagan administration,
 336-37
 research designs for, 334-48
 and self-selection, 345-47
 and social policy, 332-33,
 344
 studies
 Head Start, 345
 Housing Allowance Experi-
 ments, 339-40
- Negative income tax (NIT),**
 337-39
- Transitional Aid to Re-
 leased Prisoners**
 (TARP), 339-40
- theory and, 343-44
 and work-leisure tradeoff, 338
 zero effects of, 341
- Event-history approach**
 to contextual-effects models,
 362
- Exchange theory**
 and social psychology, 130-
 31
- Explanations of sex mortality**
 differences, 197-201
- F**
- Family**
 Mormons' views on, 439,
 445-46
 and state, 476-77
- Fertility rates**
 among Mormons, 435, 445-
 46
- Field theory, 122-23**
- Firm mobility**
 and network centrality, 410-
 12
 and political participation,
 410-12
- Frog-pond effect, 360**
- Functionalist theory**
 and capitalism and democra-
 cy, 473
 and historical contingency,
 487
 and Mormon society, 451
 and social psychology, 124
 and social stratification, 38-39
 and the state, 463-64, 470-71
 and symbolism, 426
 and tourism, 375
- G**
- Gender**
 and careers, 40
 composition and career out-
 comes, 44
 and economy-social pathology
 link, 108-9
 and homosocial reproduction,
 55-57
 and internal labor markets, 40
 and job content, 46
 and seniority, 43
 and statistical discrimination,
 54-55
 of tourists, 377
- Gender roles**
 Mormons' views on, 449-50
- and sex mortality differences,
 192, 204-5
- Generalization theory**
 and systematic field observa-
 tion, 270, 275-76
- Grantsmanship game, 342**
- Group pressure**
 and drunk driving, 26
- Growth machine thesis**
 and urban power structure,
 401-4
- H**
- Head Start Program**
 evaluation research on, 345
- Health**
 impact of economic conditions
 on, 100-3, 105-10, 112
- Homosocial reproduction, 55-57**
- Housing Allowance Program**
 evaluation research on, 339-
 40
- Human capital theory**
 and social stratification, 37-
 39, 46
- Human ecology**
 and community power struc-
 ture, 404-5
 and disasters, 316
 and organizational ecology, 71
 and urban ecology, 283-84
 and urban population change,
 293-94
- Human ethnology**
 and systematic field observa-
 tion, 264, 266
- I**
- Ideology**
 defined, 499
 Neo-Marxist views of, 499-
 503
 and social change, 498-503
- Image making**
 among Mormons, 447
- Income**
 and rural industrialization,
 145-46
- Income equality**
 impact of
 on social pathology, 95-96,
 104
- Industrial urbanization**
 effects of
 on personality and be-
 havior, 157-59
- Information**
 limits in
 and organizational careers,
 54
- Interlocking directorates**

- and community power structure, 405
- Internal labor markets
and careers, 38, 41-53
origins and functions of, 39-40
and population ecology theory, 50-51
and resource dependence theory, 51-53
and sorting process, 54-59
unions, income inequality, and, 47
and women and minorities, 40-41
- Interorganizational networks
and community power structure, 397-404
and negotiated orders and organizational culture market segmentation, 253-54
temporal-historical factors, 254-55
and resource dependence theory, 52-53, 62-63
and social stratification, 60-63
- J**
- Job skills
temporal changes in, 44-45
- K**
- Key functions
of urban communities, 284-85, 288-89
- L**
- Legislation
against drunk driving, 21-22, 26-29, 31
against professional workers, 3, 5, 7, 13-15
and symbolism, 423-26
unintended effects of anti-drunk-driving laws, 31-32
- Life cycle
and symbolism, 427-29
- Life stories
defined, 216-18
and methodology, 216-19, 222-27, 231
in selected nations, 219-30
and theory, 218
- Local business
and rural resource development, 151-52
- Local multiplier effect
and rural industrialization, 145
- Locals
attitudes toward tourists, 381-82
- M**
- Macrosociology
integrating social psychology and, 353-54
- Manufacturing activity
spatial decentralization of, 141-42
- Marital status
and sex mortality differences, 207-8
- Marxist theory
and capitalism and democracy, 473-75
and career patterns, 43, 48
and internal labor markets, 40
and sorting process, 54-55
and spatial division of labor, 50
and state, 464
- Methodology
and ecological correlation, 354
and economy-social pathology link, 96-97
and evaluation research, 334-48
and life story, 216-19, 222-27, 231
network theory as, 135
and organizational ecology, 78-79
and population ecology of organizations, 76-77
and studies of symbolism, 422, 433
and systematic field observation, 263-77
and urban power structure critique of, 394-95, 397-400, 408-10
decisional approach, 394-97
network approach, 397-404
reputational approach, 396-97
- Migration
impact of tourism on, 385-86
- Minorities
and internal labor markets, 40-41
- Modernization
and Mormon society, 446-47
theory of
and urbanization, 300
- Modern society
symbolism in, 417-18, 423-32
- Mormons
and diaspora, 444
egalitarianism among, 448
focus of research on, 438-53
functional analyses of, 451
gender roles among, 449-50
history of, 440-42
occupational achievements of, 442
political affiliations of, 447-48
and polygamy, 439, 445
Protestant movements against, 447
psychohistories of, 441
as separate ethnic group, 446
traditional ethos of, 437
views of
on social issues, 440-48
- Mothers Against Drunk Driving (MADD), 22
- Multinationals
and urbanization, 296-97, 300-1
- N**
- Nation building
and state formation, 471
- Negative income tax (NIT)
program
evaluation research on, 337-39
- Negotiated order approach
assumptions underlying, 243
background on, 240
and dramaturgy, 243
and organizational culture approach
similarities, 245-47
differences, 247-48
potential of research on, 257
and social structure, 240-42
and symbolic interactionism, 239-40
- Neo-Marxist sociology
centrality of class in, 484
and class conflict, 494-95
and determinism vs voluntarism, 498-99
and economic determinism, 484-85
epistemological roots of
empirical verification, 487-89
historical contingency, 487
history from bottom up, 486-87, 496
methodological difficulties in, 487-89
Moore's work on, 484
and resource mobilization theory, 485-86, 502

- role of common people in, 484, 486-87, 496, 499
- role of religion in, 492-93
- theory of capitalism in
 - class formation, 492-94
 - class segments, 494-96
 - collective action, 496-98
 - ideology, 487, 498-503
 - proletarianization, 489-92
 - Thompson's work on, 484-85
 - Tilly's work on, 484-85
- Network approach
 - to urban power structure, 397-404
- Network centrality
 - and economic dominance of firms, 405-6
 - of firms and firm mobility, 410-12

O

- Obscenity
 - Mormons' views on, 447-48
- Occupations
 - primary vs secondary and careers, 49
- Organizational change
 - assumptions regarding, 73-75, 77
 - and community ecology, 77
 - organizational growth and decline, 85-87
 - organizational mortality, 84-85
 - predictors of, 73-74
- Organizational culture approach
 - and alienation, 243-44
 - functions of, 243-44
 - and organization theory, 239-40
 - and organizational effectiveness, 255-56
 - and organizational stories, 244
 - potential of research on, 257
 - See also Negotiated orders
- Organizational demography
 - and assumptions regarding organizational change, 73
 - compared to community ecology, 77
 - compared to population ecology of organizations, 73-74
 - defined, 72-73
 - and developmental approach to organizational evolution, 71-73
 - empirical studies of, 81-85
 - and predictors of organizational change, 73

- Organizational ecology
 - vs human ecology, 71
 - methodological issues regarding, 78-79
 - role of taxonomies in, 79-80
- Organizational effectiveness
 - and organizational cultures, 255-56
- Organizational environments
 - and careers, 48-53
- Organizational growth and decline
 - critique of population ecologists' views on, 86
 - logistic and linear partial-adjustment models of, 85-87
 - unresolved issues concerning, 86
 - See also Organizational change
- Organizational mortality
 - business policy experts' views on, 84
 - ecological researchers' views on, 84
 - and organizational age, 84-85
 - types of, 85
 - unresolved issues concerning, 85
 - See also Organizational change
- Organizational stories
 - and organizational cultures, 244
- Organizational structure
 - impact of
 - on ideology, 500-1
- Organizations
 - collective behavior in, 252
 - deviance in, 253-54
 - and environment, 62-63
 - and internal labor markets, 37-63
 - as loosely coupled systems, 11, 253
 - as open, natural systems, 11, 62-63
 - as organized anarchies, 11, 246
 - and population ecology theory, 62-63, 72-77
 - power and conflict in, 250-53
 - as rational systems, 11
 - and resource dependence theory, 62-63
 - socialization in, 248-50
 - social roles in, 248-49
 - and social stratification, 37-63
 - and urban hierarchies, 287-89
- Overurbanization, 301-2

P

- Personality
 - as buffer to economic stress, 112-13
 - as cause of conversion, 180-81
 - impact of industrial urbanization on, 157-59
- Pluralism
 - and social change, 496
 - and urban power structure, 394-95
- Political development
 - impact of tourism on, 387
- Political participation
 - and firm mobility, 410-12
 - of economically dominant firms, 410-12
- Politics
 - of Mormons, 447-48
 - and symbolism, 423-26
- Polygamy
 - among Mormons, 439, 445
- Popular culture
 - and symbolism, 432
- Population ecology theory
 - assumptions of
 - regarding organizational change, 74-75
 - compared to community ecology, 77
 - compared to organizational demography, 73-74
 - critique of, 74-77
 - defined, 72
 - and disasters, 316
 - empirical studies of, 85-87
 - methodological issues in, 76-77
 - and organizational inertia, 73-74
 - and population logic, 74-75
 - and predictors of organizational change, 73-74
 - and selection approach to organizational evolution, 71-74
 - and social stratification, 50-51, 62-63
- Population growth
 - in rural India, 146-47
 - and rural resource development, 150
- Population logic, 74-75
- Poverty
 - rural industrialization as solution to, 142-43
- Power
 - defined, 394
 - of elites
 - in urban politics, 396
 - in organizations, 250-53

- and symbolism, 423-24, 427
- Pressures to uniformity argument, 122-23
- Primitive society
 - symbolism in, 417-18
- Professionals
 - and alienation, 10
 - and bureaucracy, 6, 9-13
 - competition among, 7, 13-14, 18
 - conflict between bureaucratic administrators and, 10
 - defined, 2-3
 - and deprofessionalization thesis, 4, 6-8
 - deviance among, 3, 5
 - division of labor among, 12, 15-17
 - impact of computers on, 4, 8
 - and knowledge gap, 4, 7-8
 - legal action against, 3, 5, 7, 13-15
 - and monopoly of knowledge, 4
 - in premodern vs modern times, 16
 - and proletarianization thesis, 5-6, 8-10
 - as self-governing workers, 2
 - and public policy, 16
 - social control of, 2-4
 - social stratification among, 12, 15-17
 - solidarity among, 14-15, 17
 - and tourism, 380-82
 - trends in employment status among, 5, 8-9
- Proletarianization
 - defined, 489-90
 - and domestic values, 491
 - and education, 491
 - impact of
 - on rise of capitalism, 489-92
 - and workplace, 5-6, 8-10, 491-92
- Psychological distress
 - impact of economic conditions on, 96, 98, 100, 103, 106-13
- R
- Race
 - and careers, 40
 - and homosocial reproduction, 55
 - and internal labor markets, 40
 - and job content, 46
 - Mormons' views on, 448-49
 - and seniority, 43
 - and sex mortality differences, 193-94
 - and statistical discrimination, 54-55
 - unions, income inequality, and, 47
- Rational systems models of organizations, 11
- Rationality
 - and symbolism, 418-19
- Reactive effects
 - in systematic field observation, 273-74
- Regeneration
 - vs conversion, 169-71
- Reinforcement theory, 124-25
- Remove Intoxicated Drivers (RID), 22
- Reputational approach
 - to urban power structure, 396-97
- Resource dependency theory
 - and careers, 51-53, 62-63
 - and internal labor markets, 51-53
 - and interorganizational relations, 52-53
- Resource mobilization theory
 - and social change, 484-86
- Revolution
 - and urbanization, 299
- Ritual
 - and symbolism, 424, 427-30
- Ritual deconstruction, 429
- Role conflict
 - concept of
 - in organizational theory, 248-49
 - in social psychology, 131
- Role learning
 - and conversion, 183-84
 - and social psychology, 124
- Rural communities
 - social solidarity in, 157-58
- Rural economic development, 141-59
- Rural industrialization
 - compared to rural resource development, 148-49
 - and education, 147
 - and employment, 144-45
 - and income, 145-46
 - and local multiplier effect, 145
 - and population growth, 146-47
 - and public policy, 143
 - and public sector, 147-48
 - as solution to rural poverty and urban crises, 142-43
- Rural resource development
 - and agriculture, 151
 - and boomtown syndrome, 154-56
 - compared to rural industrialization, 148-49
 - and local business, 151-52
 - and local hiring, 149-50
 - and local public sector, 152-54
 - and population changes, 150
- Rural-urban continuum, 157-59
- S
- Science
 - and state, 477
- Seekership
 - and conversion, 180-81
- Self
 - vs reflected self, 131-32
 - and symbolism, 431
- Self-esteem
 - impact of economic conditions on, 100-1, 108, 112-13
- Self-selection
 - in contextual-effects models, 355, 368-69
 - in evaluation research, 345-47
- Sex attitudes
 - among Mormons, 445-46
- Sex mortality differences
 - age groups and, 193-94
 - background on, 191-92, 195
 - behavioral/environmental causes of, 196-97, 203-9
 - biological causes of, 196-97, 201-3
 - drunk driving and, 204
 - economic modernization and, 197, 203
 - explanations of, 197-201
 - gender roles and, 192, 204-5
 - in India and Bangladesh, 200-1
 - need for complex models of, 196-98, 200, 209-10
 - patterns of
 - in developed nations, 192-95
 - in developing nations, 195
 - race and, 193-94
 - smoking and, 204
 - socialization and, 192, 203-5
 - societal-level explanations of employment thesis, 208-9
 - marital status thesis, 207-8
 - social class thesis, 208
 - social ties thesis, 207-8
 - sociological importance of research on, 192
 - violence and, 204
- Smoking
 - and sex mortality differences, 204

- Social change**
 collective action and, 496-98
 and disasters, 317
 elitist view of, 496
 impact of
 class segments on, 494-96
 common people on, 484,
 486-87, 496, 499
 and mass society theory, 485
 Neo-Marxist view of, 483-
 504
 pluralist view of, 496
 and resource mobilization
 theory, 485-86
 role of ideology in, 498-503
 social movement theorists'
 view of, 497
 and social solidarity, 498
 tourists as agents of, 375-76
- Social class**
 and career potential, 56
 and crime, 98-99
 and democracy, 484
 and economy-social pathology
 link, 109-10
 and rise of capitalism, 489-
 503
 and rural economic develop-
 ment, 159
 and sex mortality differences,
 208
 of tourists, 376-77
- Social comparisons**
 and careers, 58
- Social control**
 of professionals, 2-4
- Social decision theory**, 127-29
- Social interaction**
 and symbolism, 432
 systematic field observation
 of, 263-77
- Social mobility**
 impact of tourism on, 386-87
 and industrial technologies, 45
 and symbolism, 432
- Social motivation theory**, 129
- Social movements**
 American Temperance Move-
 ment, 423
 anti-drunk-driving movement,
 21-22
 and conversion process, 167-
 90
 and disasters, 316
 Emiliano Zapata movement,
 229
 impact of
 on professionals, 5-6
 against Mormons, 447
 and network theory, 135
 and origins of Western state,
 470
 Pancho Villa movement, 229
- popular ideology and, 502-3
 and revolution, 497
 and social change theory,
 497
 social gospel movement, 440
 urban, 412-13
- Social networks**
 as buffer to economic stress,
 111
 and contextual-effects models,
 357-58
 and conversion, 182
 and disasters, 313-14
 and sex mortality differences,
 207-8
 and social movements, 135
 and social psychology, 135
 and systematic field observa-
 tion, 269
- Social norms**
 and drunk driving, 26
- Social order**
 and disasters, 317-25
- Social pathology**
 impact of
 absolute economic changes
 on, 96, 106
 economic deprivation on
 chronic deprivation, 95-
 96, 98-99
 economic decline, 95-96,
 100-4
 income inequality, 95-
 96, 104
 economic prosperity on, 96,
 104-6
 types of, 95-115
 See also Economy-social
 pathology link
- Social policy**
 and community power struc-
 ture, 409-10
 and disasters, 309-10, 321-22
 and drunk driving, 33-34
 and evaluation research, 332-
 33, 344
 and professionals, 16
 and rural industrialization, 143
 and systematic field observa-
 tion, 266
- Social prestige**
 and symbolism, 423-24
- Social psychology**
 acquisition process in, 122
 activation process in, 122
 and attribution theory, 125-27
 concept of reflected self in,
 131-32
 crises in, 122-24
 and exchange, equity, and de-
 pendence theory, 130-31
 and homosocial reproduction,
 57
- integrating macrosociology
 and, 353-54
 mainstream concerns of, 137
 and microstructural theory,
 135
 and network theory, 135
 and notions of structure, 136-
 37
 postcrises directions in, 124-
 37
 and pressures to uniformity
 argument, 122-23
 psychological theories of,
 122-23
 and reinforcement theory,
 124-25
 role concept in, 131
 and social decision theory,
 127-29
 and social learning theory,
 124
 and social motivation theory,
 129
 and socialization, 122, 132-
 33
 sociological theories of, 124
 and structuralist theory, 132-
 34
 and symbolic interactionism,
 129, 131
 and theories of language,
 134-35
- Social sciences**
 Mormons' views on, 442
- Social solidarity**
 and disasters, 318
 impact of tourism on, 385
 among minority workers, 58
 among professionals, 14-15,
 17
 in rural communities, 157-58
 and sex mortality differences,
 207-8
 and social change, 498
 and symbolism, 424, 426,
 428-29
- Social status**
 professionals' trends in
 deprofessionalization thesis,
 4, 6-8
 proletarianization thesis, 5-
 6, 8-10
- Social stratification**
 functional theory of, 38-39,
 46
 human capital approach to,
 37-39, 46
 impact of on workers and
 firms, 60-61
 impact of tourism on, 386-87
 and internal labor markets,
 37-63
 international dimension to, 63

- organizational approaches to
 - background on, 37-38
 - predictors of career outcomes, 41-53
 - sorting process, 54-59
 - among professionals, 12, 15-17
 - status attainment approach to, 37-39
 - and symbolism, 432
 - Social structure
 - impact of
 - on alienation, 61
 - and negotiated orders, 290-92
 - studies of Mormon, 445
 - Social telepathy
 - and contextual-effects models, 363
 - Socialization
 - and conversion, 180
 - in organizations, 248-50
 - and sex mortality differences, 192, 203-5
 - and social psychology, 122, 132-33
 - Society for the Social Study of Mormon Life (SSSML), 443
 - Sociological theories of urbanization
 - antigrowth bias of, 154, 157-59
 - Sociology of religion, 440-42
 - Specialization
 - of communities within urban systems, 284-85, 287-89
 - Sports
 - and symbolism, 429-30
 - Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs)
 - changing definitions of, 290
 - State
 - and citizenship, 475-76
 - conceptualizing, 463
 - and dependency theory, 466
 - and economy, 472
 - and education, 476
 - and family, 476-77
 - need for future research on, 477-78
 - and organization theory, 477
 - origins of
 - functionalist explanations, 463-64, 470-71
 - impact of external factors on, 464, 474
 - impact of internal factors on, 463-64
 - Marxian explanations, 464
 - world systems theorists' view of, 474-75
 - and professionalization, 477
 - recent sociological interest in, 461-62, 475, 477
 - and religion, 477
 - and science, 477
 - and social welfare, 476
 - and status attainment, 477
 - See also State systems
 - See also Western state
 - State formation
 - and nation building, 471
 - State systems
 - origins of
 - cultural rules model, 466-67
 - economic competition model, 466
 - military competition model, 465-66
 - realist model, 465-66
 - See also State
 - See also Western state
 - Stress
 - and sex mortality differences, 203, 205-7
 - Style rebellion, 432
 - Suicide
 - impact of economic conditions on, 95-96, 102, 104-6, 108-9
 - Symbolic interactionism
 - astructural bias of, 240
 - conservative nature of, 240
 - and negotiated orders, 239-40
 - as social psychological theory, 124, 129, 131
 - Symbolism
 - and American Temperance Movement, 423
 - approaches to, 420-21, 426-27, 431
 - in art, 418
 - in ceremony and ritual, 424-25, 427-30
 - defined, 419
 - and drunk driving, 425, 428-29
 - and ego screaming, 432
 - in everyday life, 430-32
 - and forms of punishment, 425-26
 - and human rationality, 418-19
 - in law, 423-26
 - and levels of meaning, 419-20
 - in mass communications and popular culture, 432
 - and metaphor, 421-23
 - methodological issues regarding, 422, 433
 - and nonsymbolic actions, 418
 - in politics, 423-26
 - and power, 423-24, 427
 - and polysemic meanings, 422, 426
 - in primitive and modern societies, 417-18, 423-32
 - in religion, 418
 - and self, 431
 - and social reality, 419
 - and social solidarity, 424, 426, 428-29
 - and social stratification, 432
 - and style rebellion, 432
 - and symbolic leaders, 432
 - and time, 428
 - Systematic field observation
 - and behaviorism, 264
 - compared to other methodologies, 264, 271
 - defined, 264-65
 - and diachronic analysis, 268-69
 - functional applications of applied research, 266
 - theoretical development, 265
 - and generalizability theory, 270, 275-76
 - and human ethnology, 264, 266
 - interest in, 263-64
 - and network analysis, 269
 - and observational languages, 268-69, 271
 - observation systems for, 270-72
 - and observer errors, 273-75
 - paradigms for, 268-69, 271
 - and reliability, 275-76
 - and synchronic analysis, 268-69
 - topical applications of
 - children, 264, 266-67
 - group pressures, 264-67
 - organizational role performance, 267
 - and validity, 276
- T**
- Technology
 - and social mobility, 45
 - Time
 - and symbolism, 428
 - short-term vs long-term, 222
 - Tourism
 - and dependency theory, 376, 383-84
 - and ethnic relations, 376
 - and functionalism, 375
 - conceptual approaches to, 374-76
 - corporate and government involvement in, 382-83

- history of, 373-74, 376-77, 382-83
- impact of division of labor on, 386
- impact of
 - on host society, 384-88
- Tourist entrepreneurs
 - social origins of, 386
- Tourist systems
 - development of, 383
 - global structure of, 376, 382
 - professionalization of, 380-82
- Tourists
 - as agents of social change, 375-76
 - attitudes toward hosts, 381
 - behavioral studies of, 379
 - classifications of, 378-79
 - defined, 374
 - demographic and socioeconomic traits of, 376-77
 - motivations for travel, 377-78
 - relations with local hosts
 - characteristics of, 379-80
 - evolution of, 380
- Trait theory, 122
- Transitional Aid to Released Prisoners Program (TARP)
 - evaluation research on, 339-40

U

- Unemployment
 - impact on social pathology, 95-96, 100-4
- Unions
 - impact of
 - on careers
 - on racial and sexual income equality, 47
 - and internal labor markets, 40
 - Mormons' views on, 445
 - as organizations, 47-48
- Urban communities
 - exchange patterns among, 285-86
 - interrelations among, 284-85, 287
 - key functions of, 284-85, 288-89
 - specialization of
 - within urban systems, 284-85, 287-89
 - and turnaround phenomenon, 290-91
 - See also Urban hierarchies
- Urban crises
 - rural industrialization as a solution to, 142-43
- Urban ecology
 - and human ecology, 283-84

- Urban hierarchies
 - changes in, 286
 - and city dominance, 287-89
 - dismantling of, 292-93
 - and interurban linkages, 287
 - and organizations, 287-89
 - and population redistribution
 - convergence thesis, 290-92
 - divergence thesis, 291-92
 - population deconcentration, 290-92
 - and social integration, 287, 292
 - and turnaround phenomenon, 290-91
- Urbanization
 - dependency theory and, 300-1
 - in developing nations, 299-300
 - diversity of
 - background on, 297-99
 - mode of economic integration and, 298-99
 - and employment opportunities, 301-2
 - modernization theory of, 300
 - modified modernization theory of, 300
 - and multinational corporations, 300-1
 - vs overurbanization, 301-2
 - patterns of, 297-99
 - and revolution, 299
 - and socioeconomic development, 302
 - surplus as source of, 298
 - and tourism, 386
 - in US, 299
 - in USSR, 299
- Urban population change
 - models of, 295-97
 - multinational organizations and, 296-97
 - role of economic growth in, 294-95
 - sources of, 293-95
- Urban power structure
 - and demand conversion process, 395-96
 - economic dominance of firms and, 409-10
 - economic structure and, 412-13
 - elitist approaches to
 - extended decisional approach, 395
 - network approach, 397-404
 - reputational approach, 396-97
 - firm mobility and, 404-10
 - and growth machine thesis, 401-4
 - human ecology and, 404-5

- integrating network and growth machine thesis, 401-4
- interlocking directorates and, 405
- local economic growth and, 396, 401-10
- local vs national firms and, 401-4
- and nondecisions, 396
- and pluralism
 - decisional approach, 394-95
 - defined, 394
 - and policy, 409-10
 - state structures and, 412-13
 - and systemic power of elites, 396
 - and urban renewal, 395-96, 398
 - urban social movements and, 412-13
- Urban renewal
 - and community power structure, 395-96, 398

V

- Violence
 - and sex mortality differences, 204

W

- Weberian theory
 - of capitalism, 489
 - of social stratification, 60
- Western state
 - features of
 - bureaucratic expansion, 470-72
 - expanded jurisdiction, 468-69
 - rationalization, 467-70
 - sovereignty, 467-68, 471
 - and freedom, 470
 - origins and expansion of
 - general views on, 467-72
 - world systems theorists' view of, 474-75
 - relation with markets, 470-71
 - See also State
 - See also State systems
- Women
 - and internal labor markets, 40-41
- Work-leisure tradeoff, 338
- Workplace
 - impact of proletarianization on, 491-92
- World systems theory
 - and capitalism and democracy, 473
 - and origins of state, 474-75
 - role of class segments in, 496